# Modern axle counters - Customized and reliable solutions

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# Agenda

- Train Detection Systems: Challenges
- Modern solutions / features with axle counters (FAdC)
  - Intelligent functions
  - Flexible architecture
  - Redundancy
  - Modern open communication
- Customized Applications
- References





# Challenges



FRAUSCHER

SENSOR TECHNOLOGY

# Challenges – external / electrical conditions

- TD is the backbone of railway signaling harsh railway environment
- Climate change → flooding / thunderstorms / etc.
- Traction currents electrification → electrical disturbances
- Unavoidable external disturbances → Maintenance, vandalism
- Different interfaces to different systems
- Maximum track availability & reliability needed
- Changing railway environment → growing demands
- Cost efficient







# Modern solutions / features

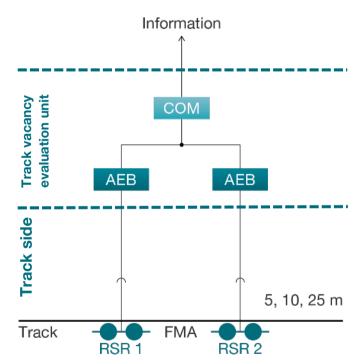




# Solutions / Features - Modern architecture

#### No electronics at track side!

- No direct exposure to the environment
- No direct exposure to external disturbances
- No direct contact to the public



Frauscher architecture compliant to EN50617-2 and TRA specification.





## Solutions / Features - Modern wheel sensor

- Clamped on rail
- No drilling needed
- No complex requirement on cabeling and laying
- No recalibration of wheel sensor needed
- IP68
- SIL4 fallen off detection

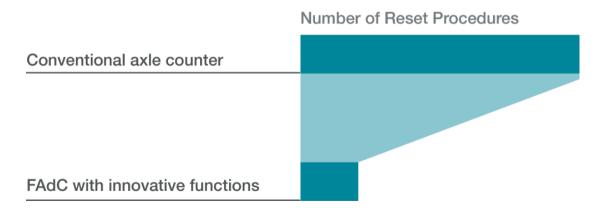






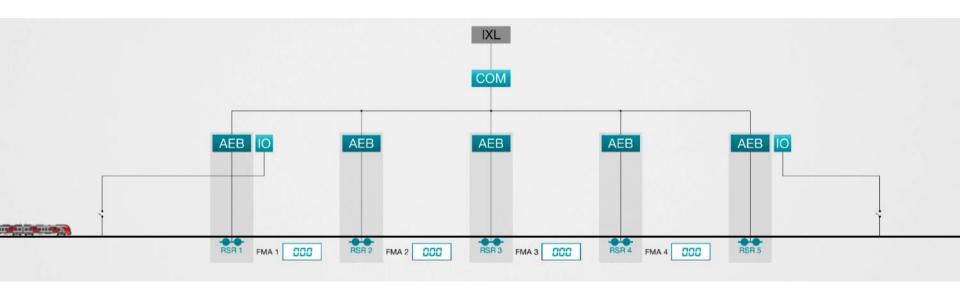
# Features - Safe intelligent differentiation

- Suppression of faults → Counting Head Control (CHC)
- Automated fault correction → Supervisor Track Section (STS)



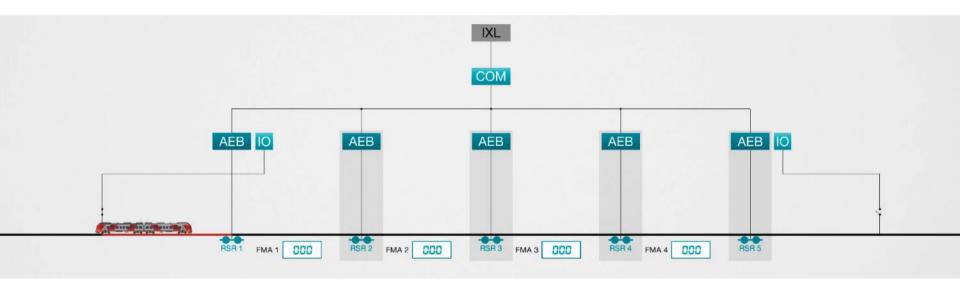






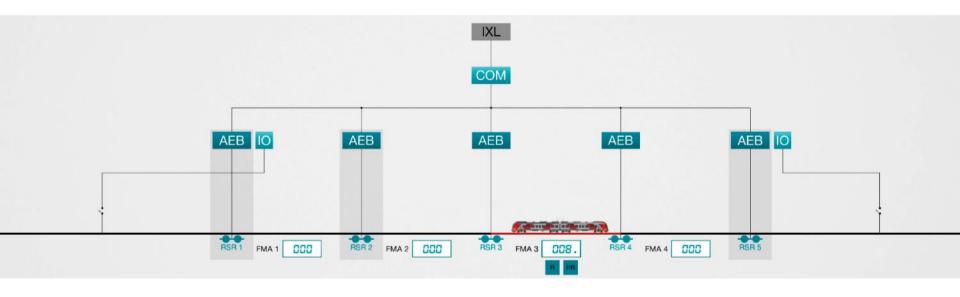






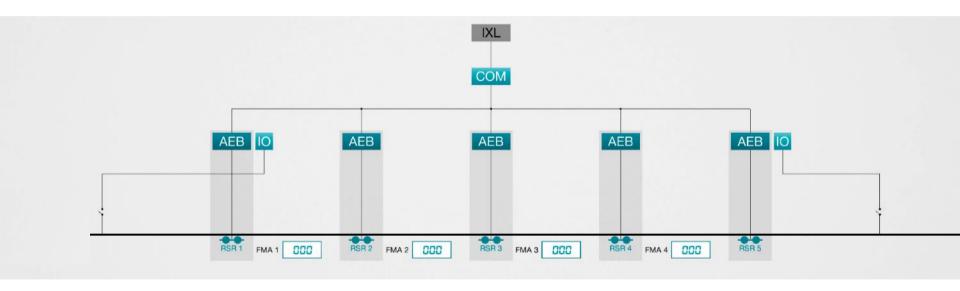








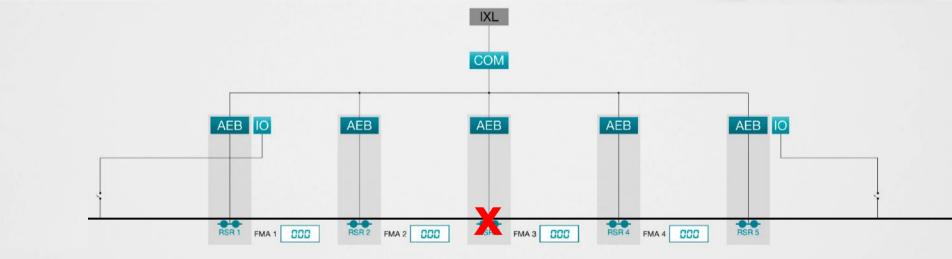






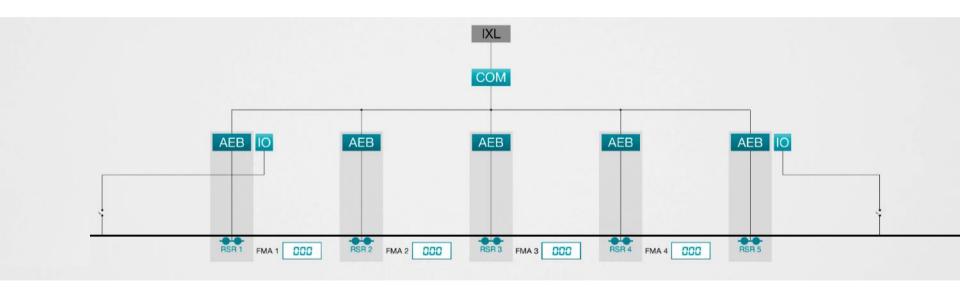






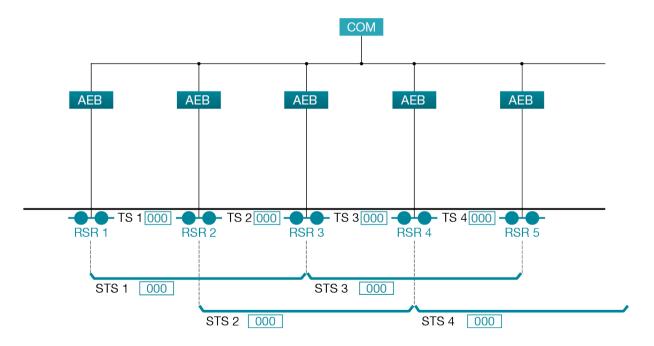






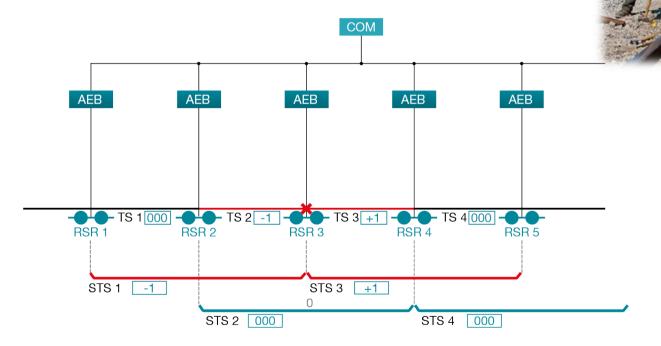






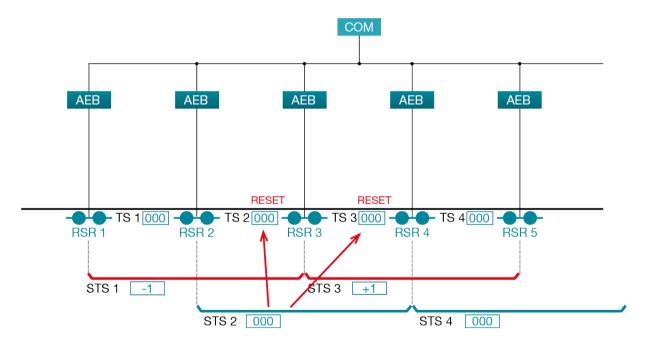






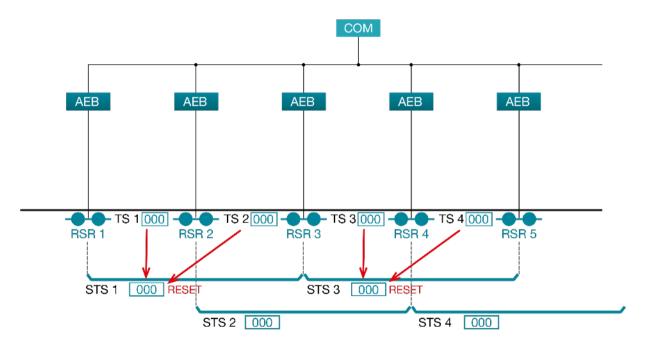








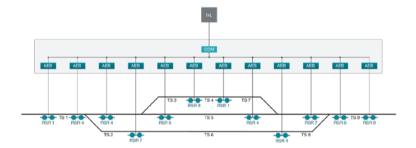


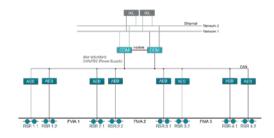


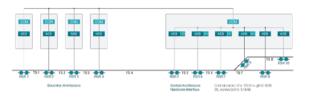


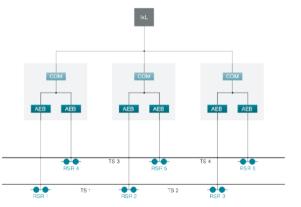


# **Architecture**





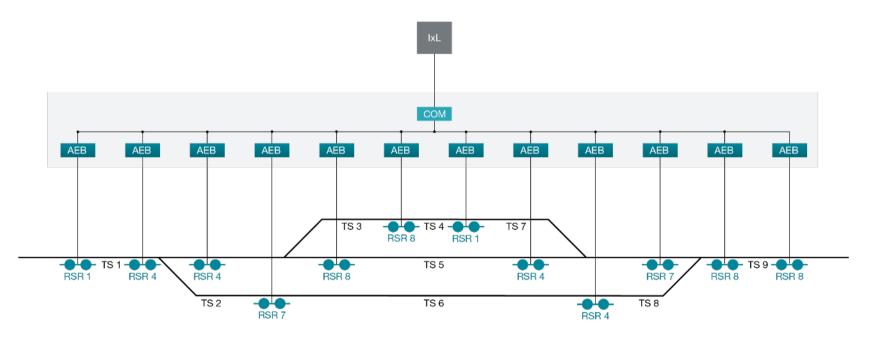








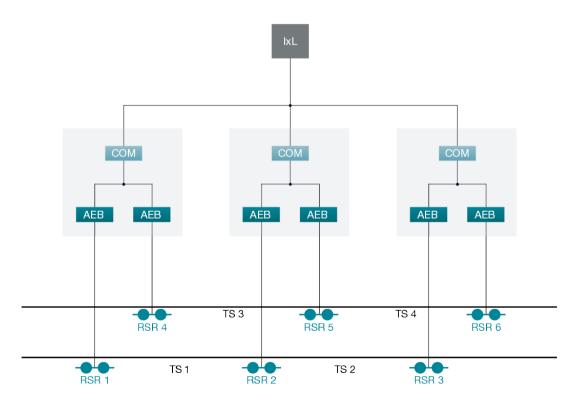
## Features - Centralized Architecture







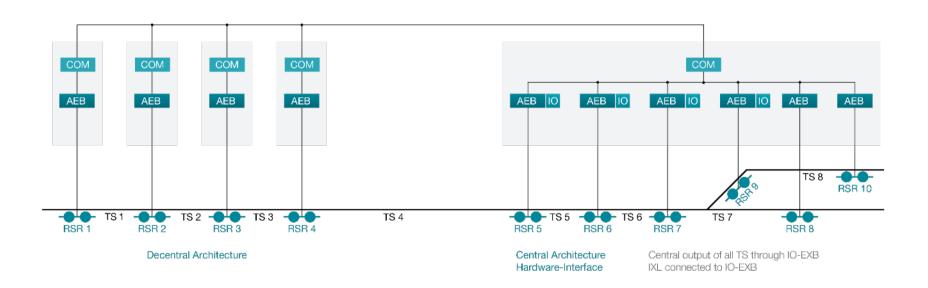
# Features - Modular Architecture







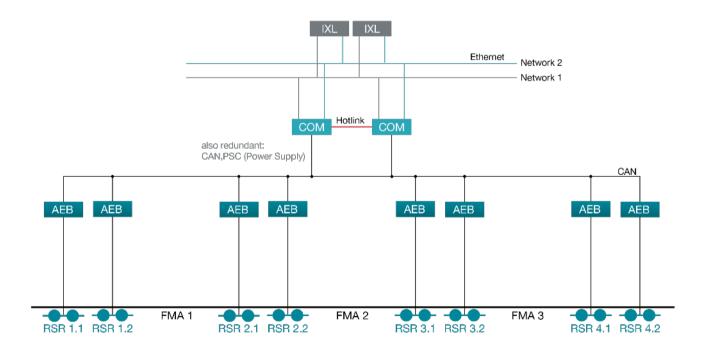
### Features - Combined Architecture







# Features – Full Redundancy







# Solutions – Modern interfaces

#### **Software interfaces**

#### Transmission via safe protocols

- Clear / occupied
- Direction
- IO-data
- Reset

#### Additional information:

- Diagnostic data
- Speed
- Diameter

#### **Hardware interfaces**

- Relais
  - Clear / occupied
  - Direction
  - IO-data

- Optocoupler
  - Reset





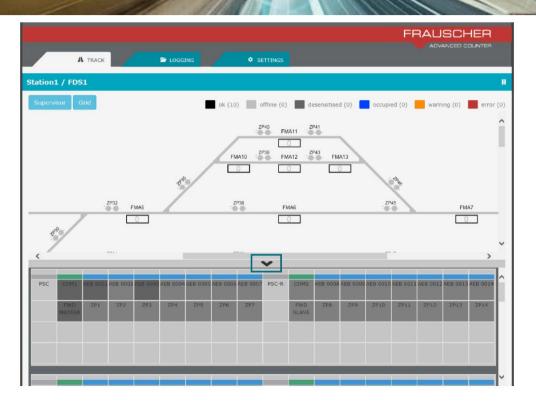
### Frauscher Safe Ethernet FSE

- Vital transmission in cycles
- Transmission in both directions
- Redundant network compatible
- Free definition of file contents to be transferred
- Transmission of up to 200 bytes of application data
- Simple and easy installation





# Features - Advanced Diagnostics

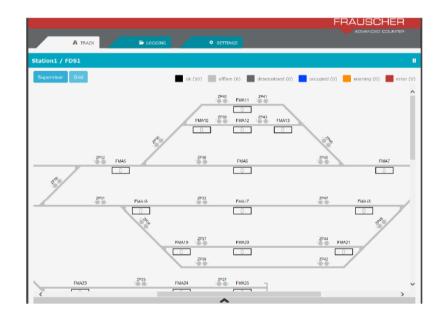






# Frauscher Diagnostic System FDS

- Remote diagnostics
- Immediate troubleshooting support
- Error messages in clear text
- Preventative maintenance
- Reducing maintenance costs
- Statistics
- Easy data storage and logging
- XML- Interface







# Summary - Challenges solved

Backbone of railway signaling - harsh railway environment

**IP68** 



■ Climate change → flooding / thunderstorms / etc.

**/** 

■ Changing railway environment → growing demands

CHC / STS





Cost efficient
 Flexible architecture / diagnostics / included features



■ Traction currents - electrification > electrical disturbances No electronics at



Unavoidable external disturbances -> maintenance, vandalismtrack side



Different interfaces to different systems
Relay / serial interface / Ethernet







# **Customized Solutions**





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# **Customized solutions – Tram Lines**



Flooding resistant – IP68



No vandalism



Widely service proven



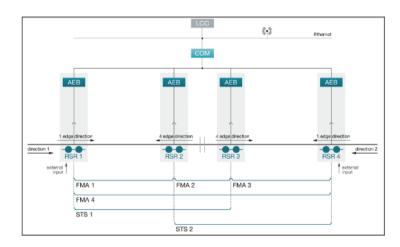
Counting Head Control





# **Customized Solutions – Level Crossing**

- FAdC for modern level crossings
- Intelligent features to enhanced LC operation
- Trigger for obstacle detection system









# Customized solutions - Main Line / High Speed Line

- Dual axle counter redundancy
- 450km/h
- No electronics at track side
- Centralized architecture
- Remote diagnostics
- SIL 4
- Flooding proven IP 68









# **High Speed Lines**



- Railway Beijing Shanghai
- Axle Counters
- Speed: 300 km/h





- Line Vienna St. Pölten
- Axle Counters
- Speed: 250 km/h

#### ADIF | SPAIN



- Various High Speed Lines
- Axle Counters
- Speed: 300 km/h





# **Tram**



Volume:128 counting heads90 track sections



Volume:18 counting heads10 track sections



Volume:69 counting heads45 track sections





# **Axle Counting Projects (CBTC fall back)**

#### SILE HONGKONG



- Operator: MTR Hong Kong
- Volume:94 counting heads76 track sections

#### METRO SAO PAULO



- Operator: Metro Sao Paulo
- Volume:1105 counting heads881 track sections

#### LUCKNOW METRO



- Operator: Lucknow Metro Rail Corporation
- Volume:372 counting heads10 stations and one depot





### Metro

#### METRO DELHI | IN



Volume:393 counting heads26 stations

#### HOUSTON | USA



 Houston Metro was able to transport over 700.000 passengers during Super Bowl LI festivities without problems.

#### BEIJING METRO | CN



Volume:252 counting heads215 track sections





Frauscher Advanced Counter provides:

# Maximum availability with the optimum level of safety and availability combined with low life cycle costs







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www.frauscher.com



