

ITS Development in Taipei

S.K. Jason CHANG, Ph.D.
Professor, National Taiwan University
Advisor, Taipei City Government
Vice President, ITS Taiwan
BoD Member, ITS World Congress

July 2018

Background

- Taipei: 3,000 sq km, Population 7 mi

Car- 2.5 mi, Motorcycle-3.2 mi

MRT 136 km + BRT 60 km (2.2 mi pax/day)

Bus 6,200 Vehicles + 136 Routes (1.9 mi pax/day)

Taxi 54,000 vehicles (1.1 mi pax/day)

Bike Sharing: 33,800 bikes w/ 820 stations



- Taiwan: 36,000 sq km, Population 23 mi

Highway: Freeway 989 km, Provincial Hwy 5,154 km

Inter-City Rail: 1,100 km

Car- 7.2 mi, Motorcycle- 13.8 mi

- Mobile phone penetration rate: 113.2% (SP: 80.2%)
- 100% e-Bus; 94% e-tag car; 75% e-Taxi
- 6.5 mi Smart Card Issued; 92% e-payment Public Transit
- 18/22 Cities with Traffic Control Center
- Public Transport Information Sharing Platform PTX

- ETC- All MLFF Distance-based Charge (94% e-tag)
- High Speed Rail: b/w Taipei and Kaohsiung (345km) 90 min



ICT in Taiwan

- Taiwan has **over 80% ICT service** penetration rate & Internet usage rate

Household
Computer Adoption



Household
Internet Adoption



Household
Broadband Adoption



Smartphone
Adoption



- Taiwan's ICT hardware market share ranks **World No. 1**

NB



85%

Tablet



39%

Wearable



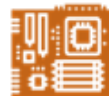
35%

LCD
Monitor



67%

Mother
board



85%

- Internet of Things
- Sharing Economy

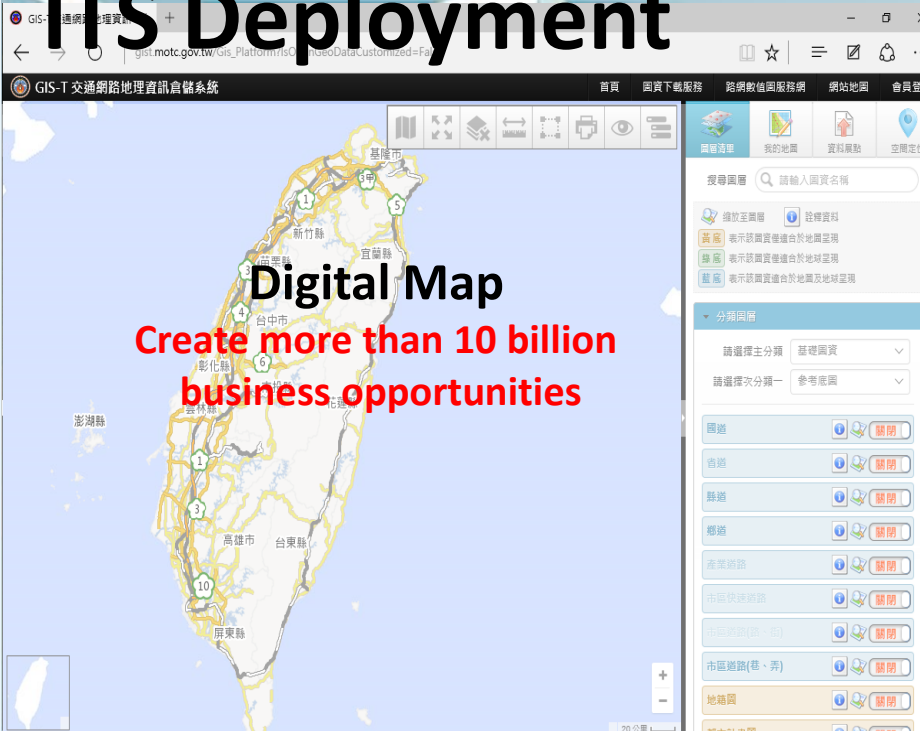
ICT Industries

ITS Plan 2017-2020

5 S- Safe, Smooth, Seamless, Sharing, Sustainable

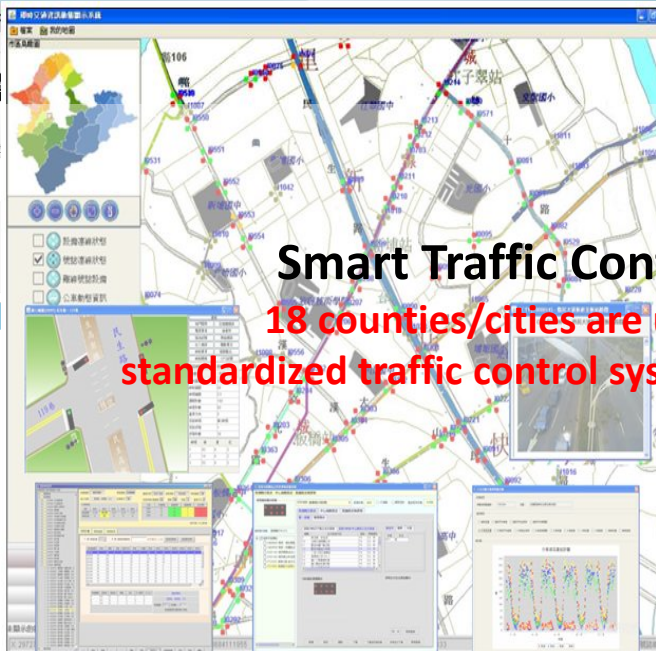
- US\$100 million for investing and leveraging ITS development
 - Smart Traffic Safety Program
 - Smart Integrated Corridor Management Program(ICM)
 - Rural Area ITS Application
 - MaaS (Mobility as a Service)
 - Connected vehicles and automated vehicles
 - ITS R&D

ITS Deployment



Digital Map

Create more than 10 billion business opportunities

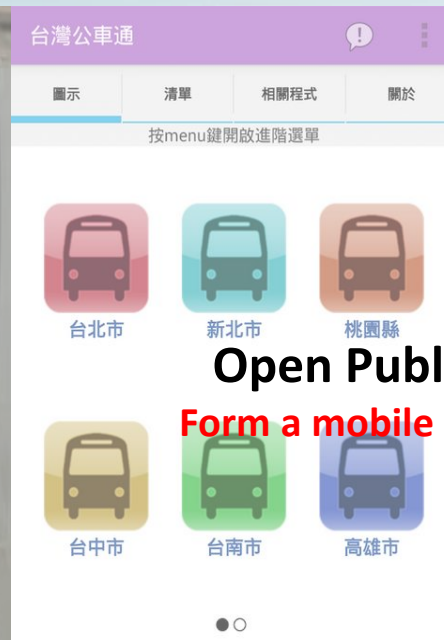


18 counties/cities are using standardized traffic control system software



ITS Deployment

Multi-Smartcard Integration Island-wide tour one card in hands



Open Public Transit Data Form a mobile phone APP upsurge

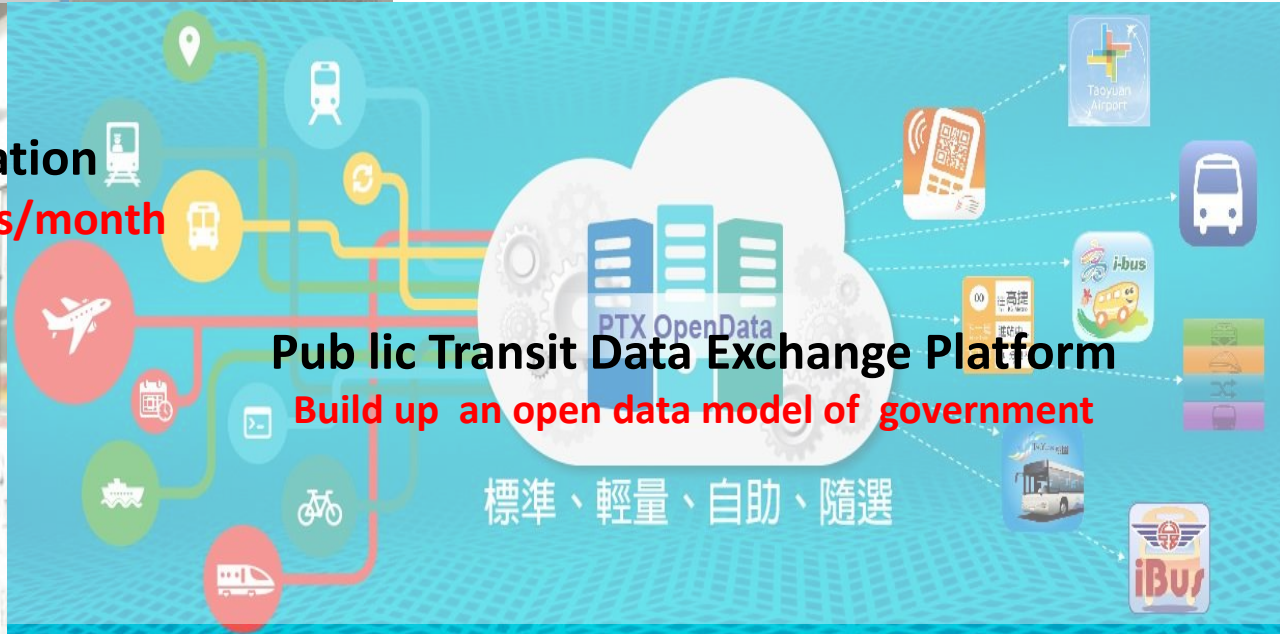
307	
往 新海抽水站	往 莊敬里
員山派出所	837-FR 即將進站 低地板
中和高中	即將進站
連城路	即將進站
海外公司	2分
大同公司	4分
台貿一村	4分
連城板南路	5分
連城景平路	6分
華中橋	8分
果菜市場	831-FR 3分 低地板

Bus Real-time Information

More than 30 million queries/month
for Taipei City

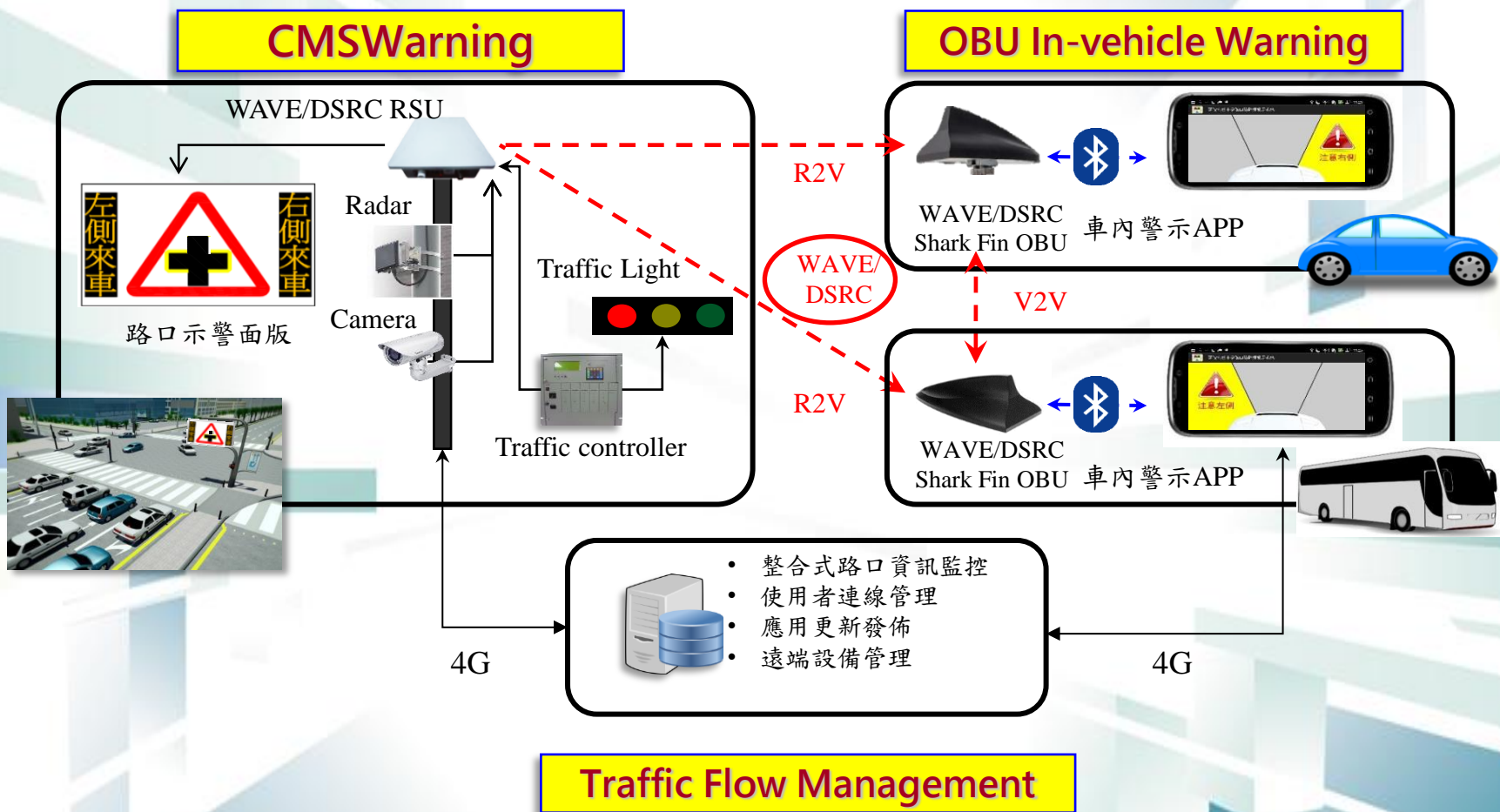


Public Transit Data Exchange Platform Build up an open data model of government



ITS Traffic Safety and CV

CV Apply to Road Traffic Safety



ITS Traffic Safety and CV

Two-wheeler Safety

On Motorcycle

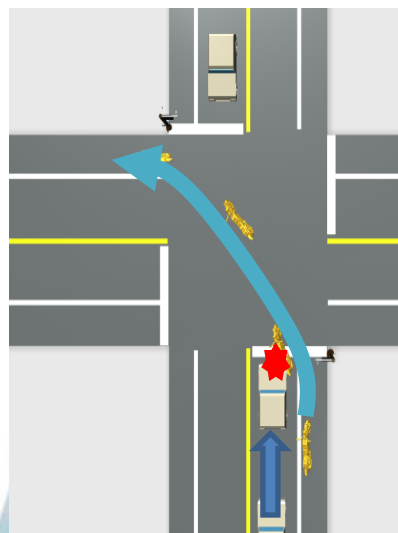
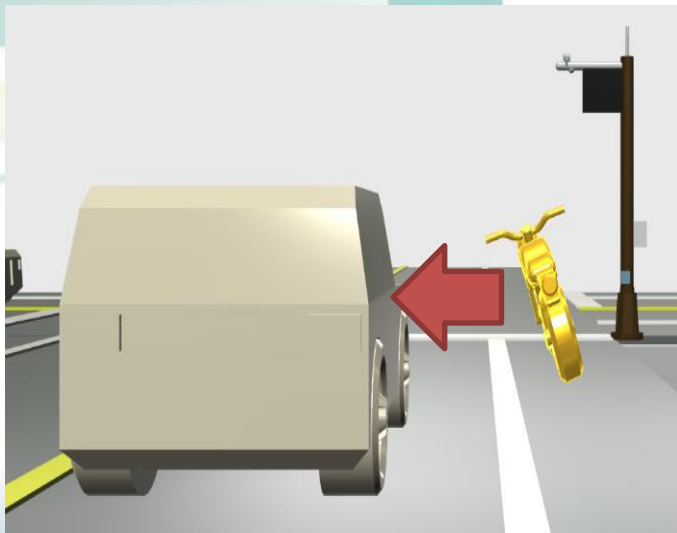
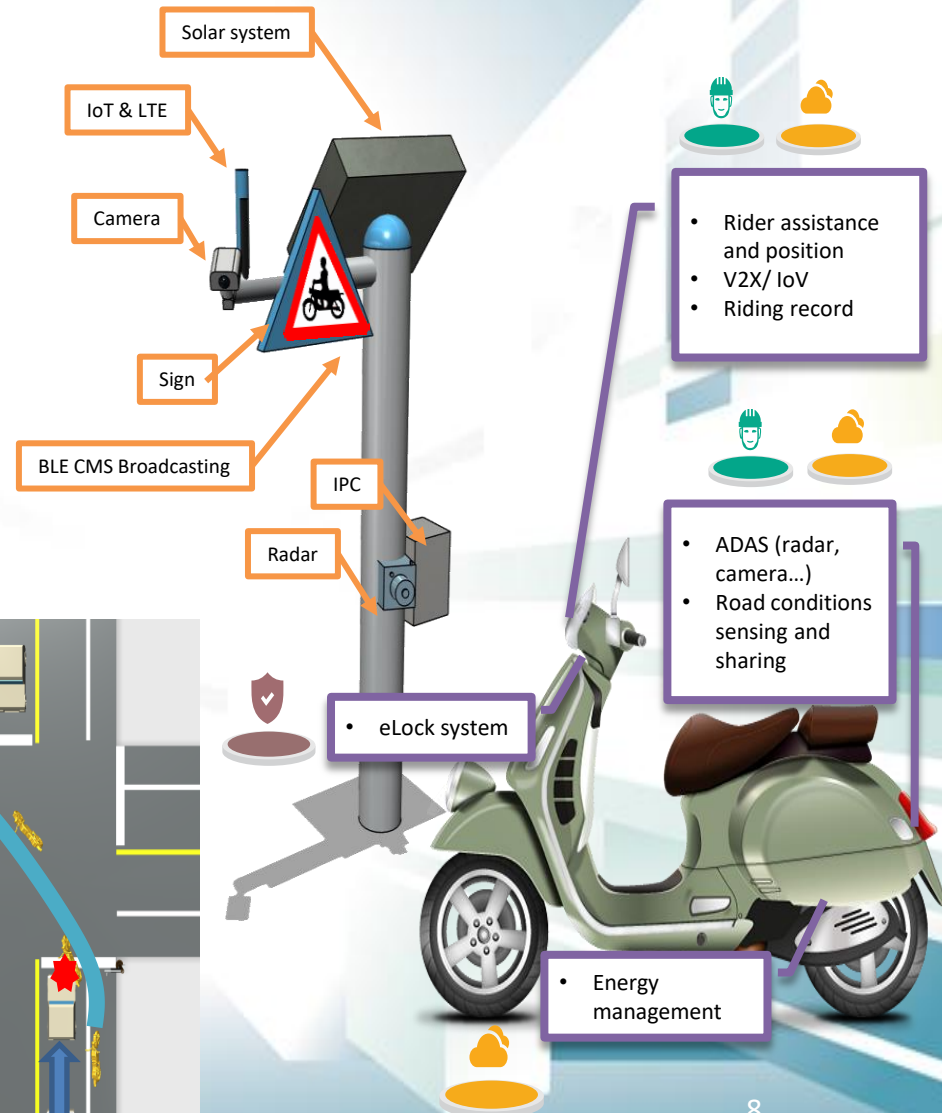
- Use sensor and active RFID to broadcast the position

On Car

- Receive the advise from roadside smart pillar
- Predict the motorcycle behavior (Intelligent ADAS)

Roadside

- Sensor fusion technology to detect motorcycle behavior (not only detect the object)
- Use Edge computing to estimate the dangerous case
- Report traffic condition for traffic management



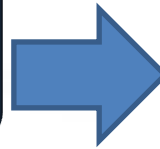
ACE Center

Automated, Connected and Electric Vehicles Research Center

Subsidies driverless pilot projects in Taipei, Kaohsiung & Taoyuan Cities

Draw regulatory sandbox for applying autonomous vehicle tests

Build up Autonomous vehicle testbed in Taipei, Taoyuan and Tainan



Driverless Bus Trials



Integrated Corridor Management

Goals : Over 85% traffic information coverage

Expand real time traffic information coverage via eTag、VD & Mobile data



Expand traffic information coverage

Goals : Optimize traffic control by regional integration

- Taipei-Yilan corridor: Highway No. 5, provincial and local road system
- Hsinchu : Freeway No. 1 & local road system
- Taichung : Freeway No. 1 provincial highway No. 74 & local road system



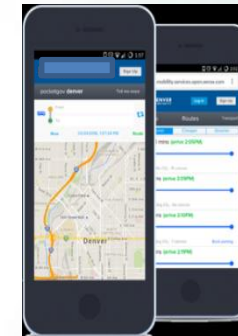
Integrated traffic information & control

Goals : Trip -reservation、Real-time traffic information、Load-balance of road system

Predict vehicle flow & travel time by both historical & real-time traffic information

Trip-reservation、Active publish travel time & best route path

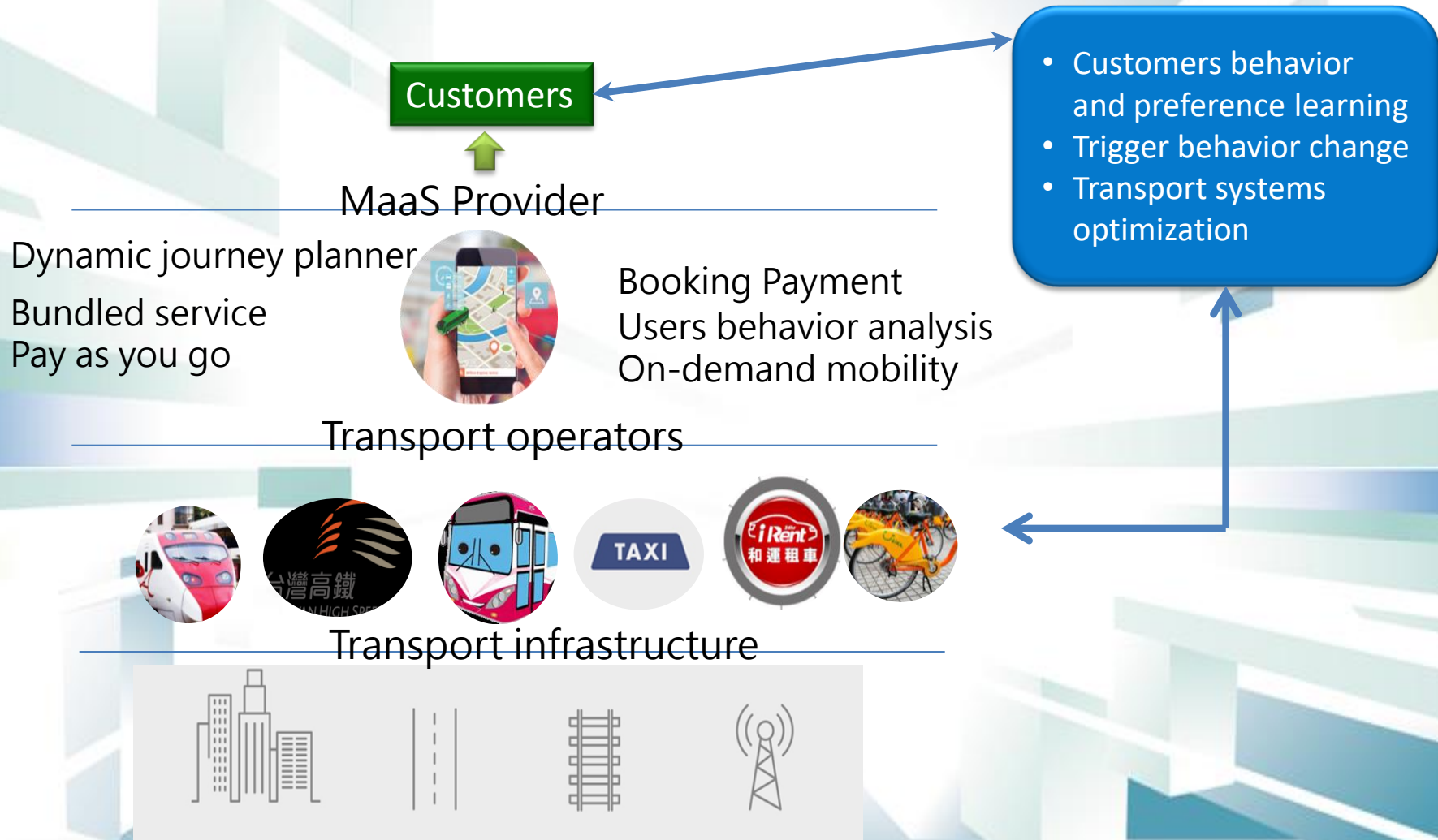
Handheld & OBU devices interface



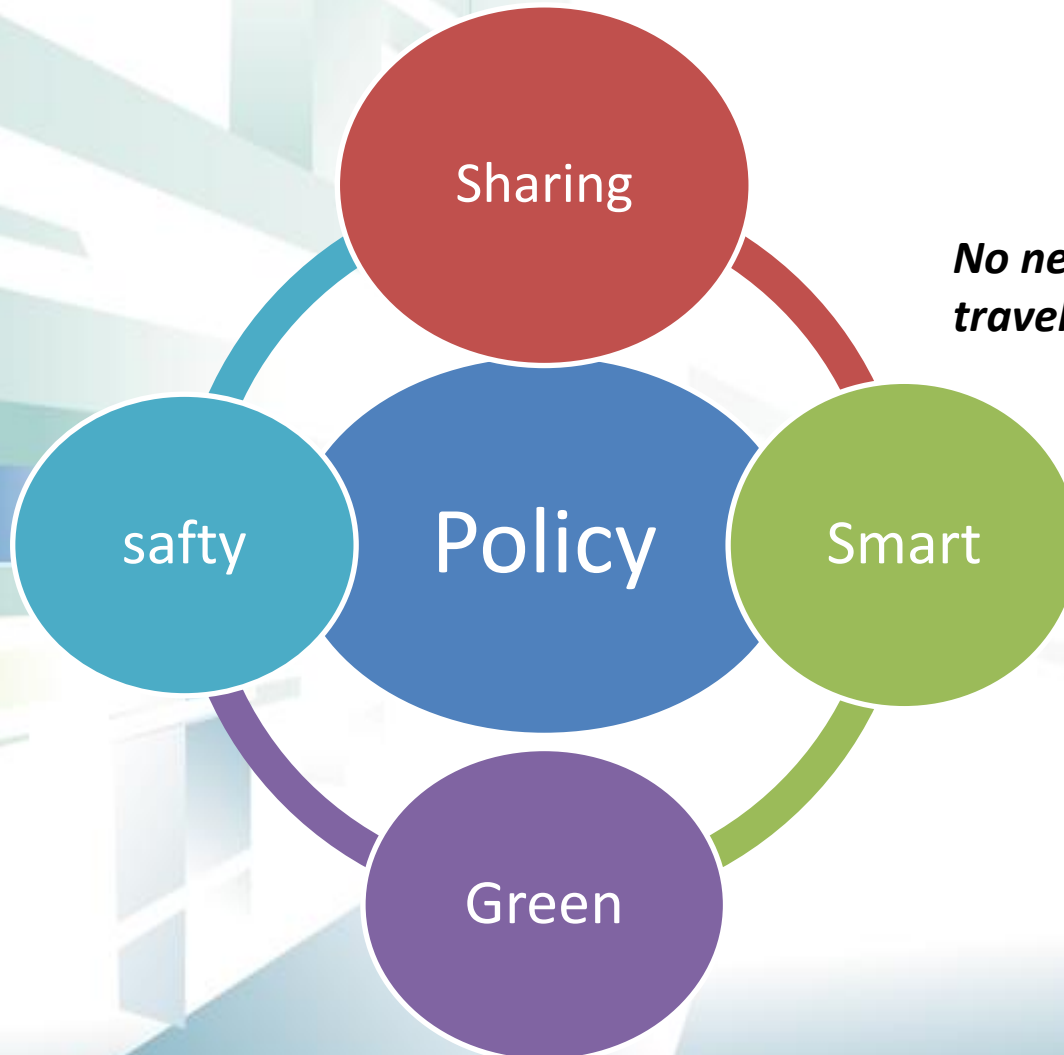
Traffic information publish

MaaS

Taipei-Yilan Corridor & Kaohsiung City



Transport Policy in Taipei



No need to buy cars to satisfy travel needs for citizens

Vision: Sharing transport as the core and smart management as the base to realize a safe and harmony green living

EasyCard e-Payment System All Pass Ticket



Monthly travel pass for Metro,
Bus, and Public Bike



雙北全區 30日
ALL PASS TICKET
NT\$1,280

一張定期票
雙北任走跳

臺北捷運+雙北公車

吃到飽

臺北市 YouBike

前30分鐘

免費

新北市YouBike維持既有前30分鐘免費

3/13起 開放預購
4/16 開通使用



詳情請上官網

或撥打 1999 臺北市民服務熱線
1999 新北市民服務專線



臺北市公共運輸處
Taipei Transportation Office, Taipei City



新北市公共運輸處
New Taipei City Transportation Office, New Taipei City



metro Taipei



YouBike

Sharing Mobility in Taipei



Bike sharing

- YouBike
- oBike

Bus

- Rehab Bus

Scooter sharing

- WeMo

Car sharing

- EV sharing

Taxi

- Wheelchair-accessible Taxi
- Uber

YouBike

- Launched in March, 2009
- PPP Approach
- Scale in City Core: 400 stations and 13,000 bikes / Metropolitan: 820 stations and 36,500 bikes
- Turnover rate: 6.2 trips/day/bike (city core 8.3)



Fare strategy:
No Annual Fee



Easy to Register
in 3 min in
Kiosk



WeMo Motorcycle Sharing System

- Launched October 2016
- Battery exchangeable E-scooter
- 1,000 scooters in Taipei
- NT\$15 for the first 6 minutes ,
than NT\$2.5 for every
additional minute.
- Extra discount for 18 – 24
years old.



Management of New mobility

- To draw up "Autonomy Regulation for the Operation and Management of Sharing System Operator"
- To set a Line group for authorities and bike company as a platform for immediate contact and communication
- To enhance the enforcement of bike illegal parking



New stationless-based BBS (oBike) launched in April, 2017

Seamless Service: Smart Bus System

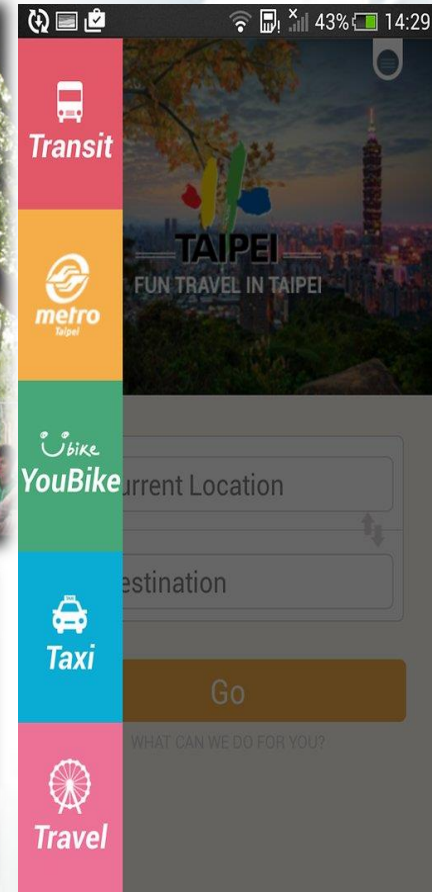
Bus information search facilities

- ◆ Intelligent stop
- ◆ 5284Website
- ◆ Smartphone App
- ◆ Free voice call



Average daily usage over 3 million

- ◆ Accuracy rate : 94.5%
- ◆ User's satisfaction : 93%



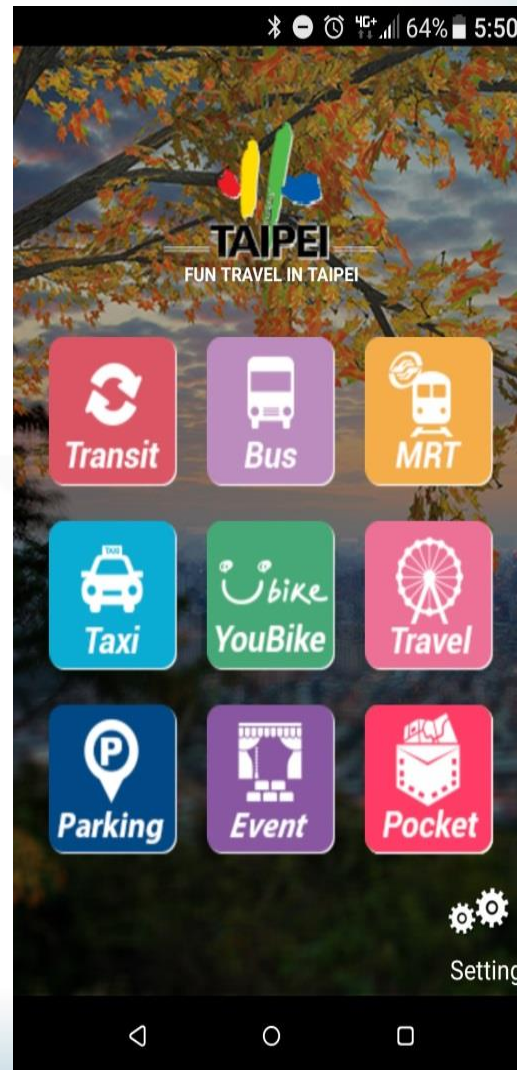
Safe driving system

1. Driving vision assistance
2. Anti-collision system
3. Driving ratings
4. CCTV



“Fun Travel in Taipei” App

- Providing integrated smartphone App with real-time information of multi modes

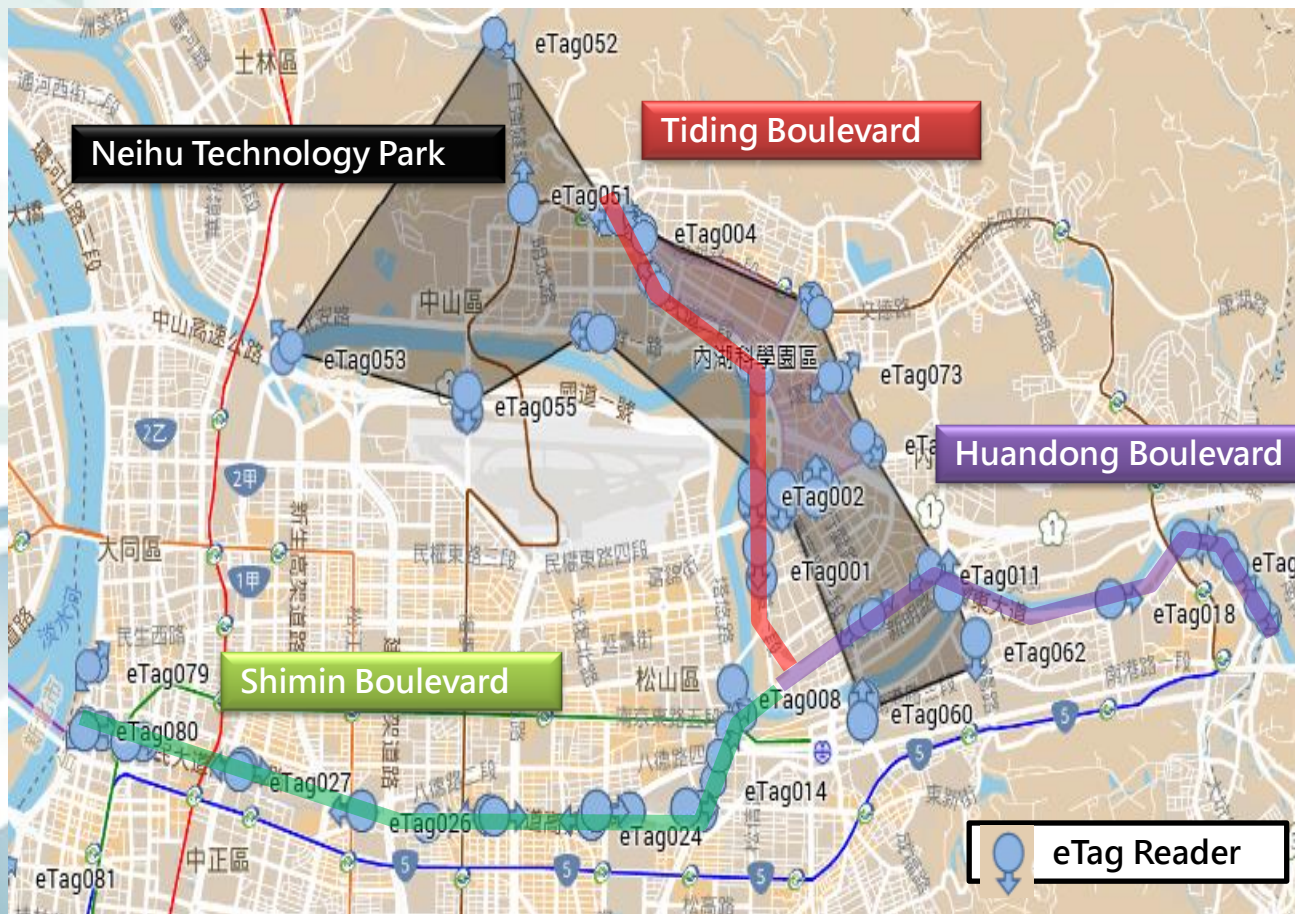


Taipei Smart Station



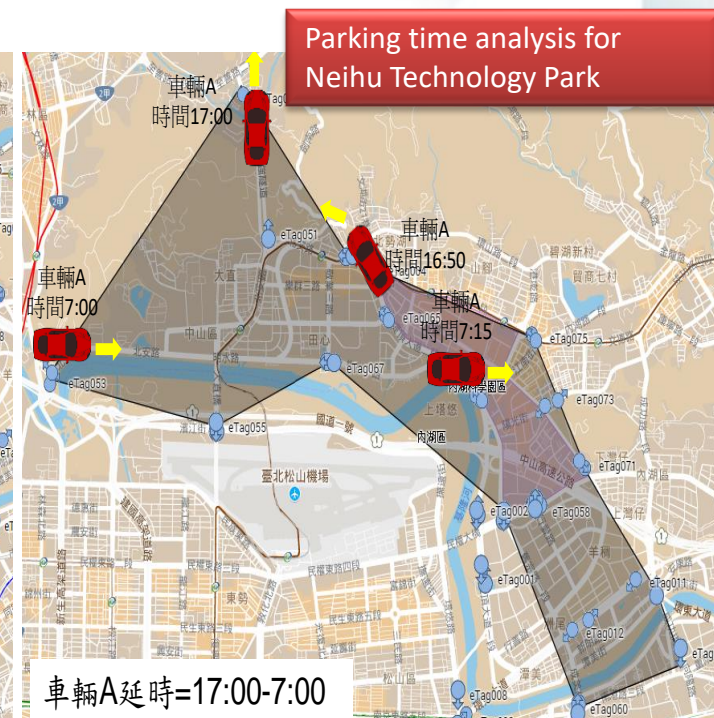
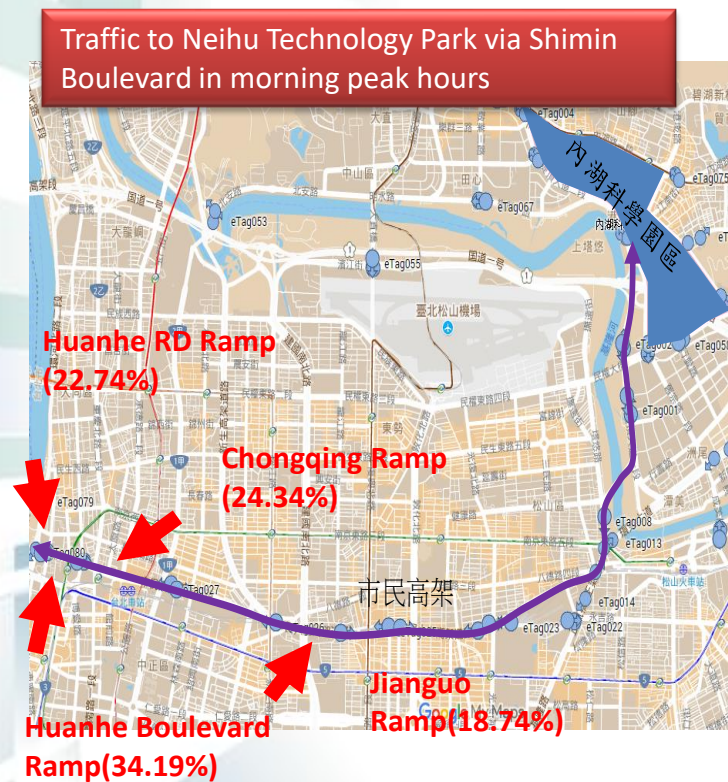
E-Tag Applications in Taipei

73 eTag Readers built on 3 Expressways in Taipei City and around Neihu Technology Park



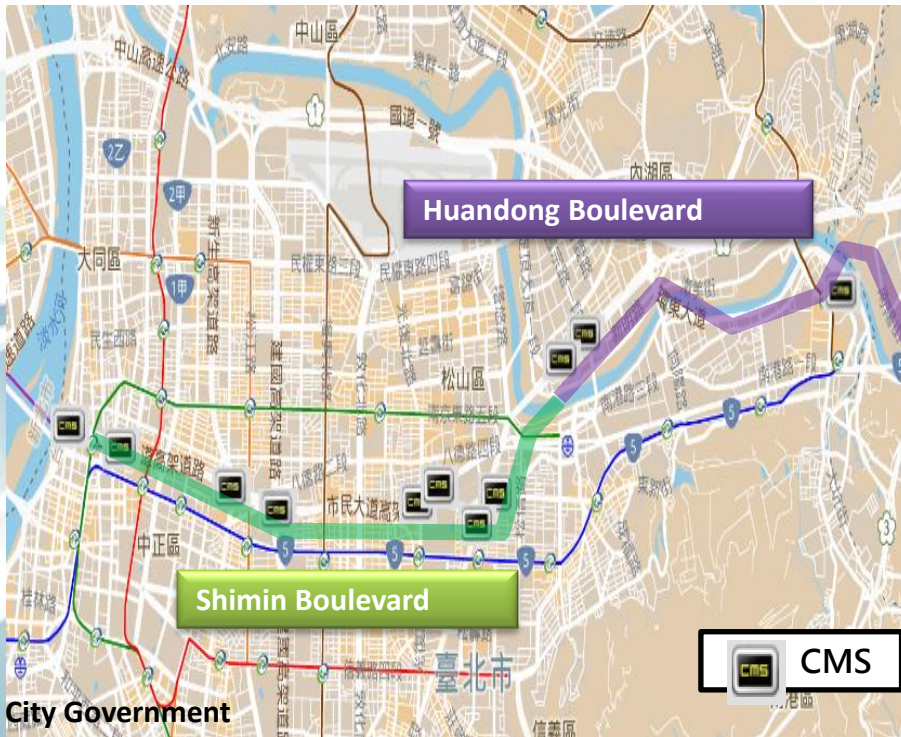
Analysis of Historical Data

- O-D demand analysis
- Travel/ Parking time analysis



Provision of Travel Time Information

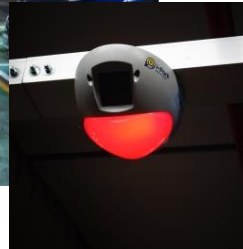
- Analyze and update travel time per minute
- Provide travel time information of 22 road segments via CMS



Smart Parking Management



Parking Meter



No
Vacancy



Vacancy



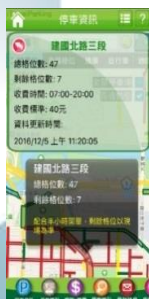
Special parking
space



APP



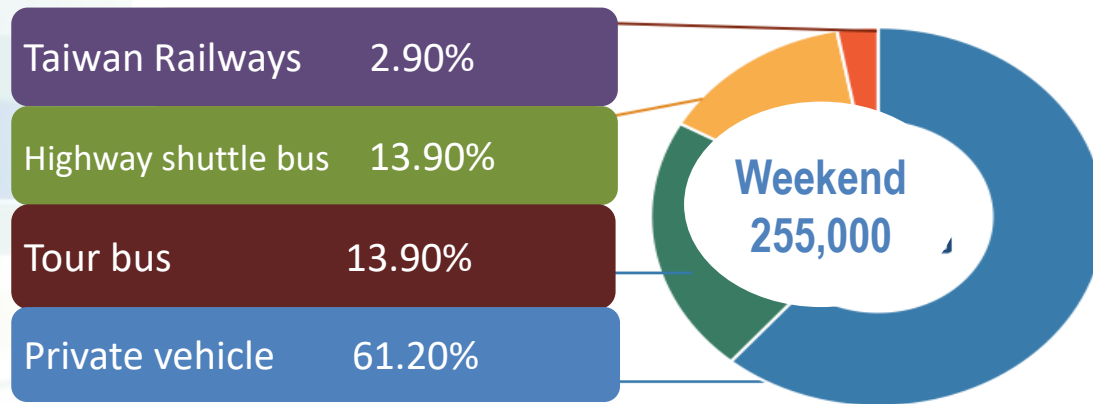
Parking guide



MaaS for Taipei-Yilan Corridor

1. The implementation area includes Taipei City, New Taipei City and Yilan County. Yilan County is the most popular recreation destination in North Taiwan.
2. The daily trips is 160,000 on the weekday and 255,000 on the weekend.

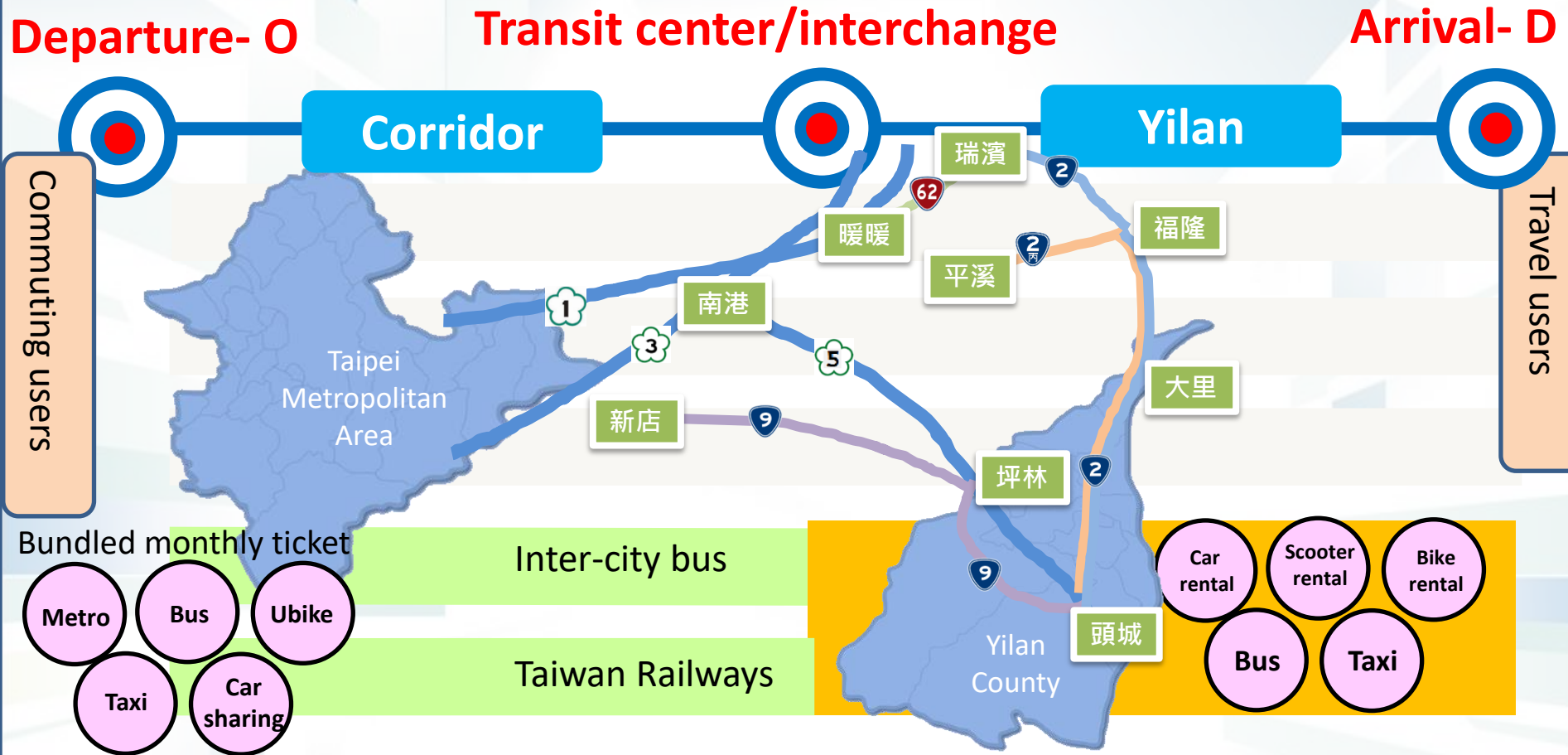
Private vehicle use accounts for **61.2%** .



3. **The high proportion of private vehicle causes congestion problem that needs to be solved.**



Taipei MaaS Implementation Area



1. Intermodal journey planner & bundled monthly ticket for daily commuting users;
2. Informed travel time and alternative routes for travelers between Taipei-Yilan;
3. Integrated public and private transport service in Taipei-Yilan corridor.

MaaS Journey Planner

Seamless Mobility Service

Value-added Services

First Mile

MRT/Bus

Taxi

Chartered Vehicle

Shared

Taipei-Yilan Corridor

Highway shuttle bus

Train

Chartered Vehicle

Ride Sharing

Alternative time or route choice

Last Mile

Local Bus

Taiwan Tour Bus

Chartered Vehicle

Taxi

Shared

Car Rental

Attractions

Restaurant & Cuisine

Scenic Spots

Gift & Souvenir

Accommodation

Parking Reservation



Friendly Environment for EV Sharing

- 128 EV chargers in 79 public parking lots



Vice Mayor Charles Lin, Taipei City Government



Autonomous Bus Testbed



next

1. Technical experiment (V2V · V2I)
2. Regulatory adjustment
3. Public Service/ Business model

Thanks

Prof. S.K. Jason Chang
National Taiwan University
skchang@ntu.edu.tw